

Grade 5  
Maths  
Subtraction

1. Work out:

(a)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6\ 5\ 4\ 2\ 8 \\ - 3\ 2\ 3\ 1\ 0 \\ \hline 3\ 3\ 1\ 1\ 8 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8\ 10\ 5\ 10 \\ 2\ 9\ 0\ 6\ 5 \\ - 4\ 3\ 1\ 7 \\ \hline 2\ 4\ 7\ 4\ 8 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

2. Work out: 5 465 - 468

$$\begin{array}{r} 10\ 10 \\ 4\ 3\ 5\ 10 \\ ~~5~~\ ~~4~~\ ~~6~~\ 5 \\ - 4\ 6\ 8 \\ \hline 4\ 9\ 9\ 7 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

Answer: 4 997.

3. Find the **difference** between 34 675 and 43 361 .

(larger-smaller)

$$\begin{array}{r} 10\ 10\ 10 \\ 3\ 2\ 2\ 5\ 10 \\ ~~4~~\ ~~3~~\ ~~3~~\ ~~6~~\ 1 \\ - 3\ 4\ 6\ 7\ 5 \\ \hline 0\ 8\ 6\ 8\ 6 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

Answer: 8 686.

4. **By how much** is 467 less than 800 ?

(difference)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 7\ 10\ 10 \\ ~~8~~\ 0\ 0 \\ - 4\ 6\ 7 \\ \hline 3\ 3\ 3 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

Answer: 333.

5. In a village there are 26 320 children. There are 6 315 **less** adults than children. How many adults are there in the village ?

(-)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1\ 10 \\ 2\ 6\ 3\ 2\ 0 \\ - 6\ 3\ 1\ 5 \\ \hline 2\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 5 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

Answer: 20 005 adults.